

ADVERTISING RATES.

From and after this date the JOURNAL will accept no advertising rates for all new advertisers. No deviation from this rate will be given:

One inch single col. display per month \$ 3.00
Two inch single col. display per month 5 00
Additional single column per month 1 50
Two inch double column per month 7 50
Additional double col. space per month 2 50
Professional cards per month 2 50
Reading local notices, per line first insertion 10
Each subsequent insertion up to two weeks, per line 5
Over two weeks and after the first insertion, per line 5
General notices and cards of thanks per line, first insertion 10
Each subsequent insertion, per line 5
Theaters, shows of all kinds and entertainments will be charged at the rate of \$8.00 for a weekly advertising, including a four-inch display advertisement.

LEGAL ADVERTISING.

Assignment notices, \$5.00
Annual meeting notices, 5.00
Notice of appointment of administrator 5.00

For all other advertising legal rates will be charged.

SATURDAY AUGUST 19, 1899.

BRYAN AND GORMAN.

All of the indications point to Gorman as the one upon whom the opposition to Bryan will be centered in the Democratic national convention. While there is but little likelihood of more than an insignificant showing by the goldbugs upon that occasion, it will perhaps be interesting to our Democratic readers to have recalled to their memories some facts which will demonstrate the respective political claims of Bryan and Gorman from a purely party standpoint, and without any particular reference to the financial question.

In the Congress which came in with Cleveland, both branches of which were Democratic, there were two men whose legislative records were of particular significance from the standpoint of Democratic politics. One of them was the party leader in the Senate, and his name was Arthur P. Gorman. At the other end of the Capitol was a young representative of the people, whose speeches were the most powerful presentation of Democratic tariff argument in the great debate on the Wilson bill. Two years before, when hardly thirty years of age, he had thrilled the country by his eloquent denunciation of the policy of "protection," and his speeches were given the widest circulation in a campaign which resulted in an overwhelming victory. This young man was William J. Bryan of Nebraska.

The country knows the record of these two leaders in the great tariff battle of that Congress. The young Nebraskan labored loyally for the fulfillment of the party pledges of reform, and it was due, in no small measure, to his efforts that the Wilson bill, the embodiment of Democratic tariff principles, passed the House. Then came the work of Gorman in the Senate, where the measure was altered in some of its most important features to meet the demands of certain favored interests, and made so objectionable to the Democratic President that he would not give it his signature, and said something, we believe, about perjury and party dishonor.

The staunchest friends of Grover Cleveland in these days gave to young Bryan the praise that was his due; his great abilities were proclaimed by every Democratic tongue, and he was willingly accorded the praise to which his marvelous powers entitled him. But Senator Gorman, the political chief in the upper branch, who was found wanting when his party in a critical moment looked anxiously to the Senate for the vindication of its pledges, was called the Benedict Arnold of the Democracy and other bad names, by the supporters of the president, the leaders among whom are today the principal elements in that small body of men who are known as the Gold Democracy.

There is nothing more incongruous, or ridiculous in all our political history than that today these same men are sounding the praises of Gorman as a Democratic statesman ideally equipped for national leadership, in their vain endeavor to effect the downfall of William Jennings Bryan.

HOW IS IT?

It was the JOURNAL's impression that one of the principal objects in organizing the Reno Improvement Club, was to secure an authorized public body to take some steps for the relief of this section in the matter of imical discrimination against it in the transportation of freight. If the subject has been mooted in that body it has not come to the JOURNAL's knowledge. Certainly nothing has been done of which the public is aware. Would it not be well for the proper committee, for a starter, to ascertain why the same freight rates are charged to Amegas as to Reno? Probably the Southern Pacific folks could make it clear, that a greater distance over two roads, with a change of cars, is less expensive to them than the shorter haul over one road and with but a single handling of the freight. But there are some people who are curious enough to want to know by what system of arithmetic, business logic or economics such results are obtained, and it could do no harm to gratify their curiosity.

The JOURNAL merely makes the suggestion in deference to the wishes of a few persons in the community who cannot understand how a long haul costs less than a short one, and who furthermore believe that the silence of a public association, like the Reno Improvement Club, might be construed by the railroad people into endorsement of their methods or fear of making known the alleged grievance.

"When John Bull gets into the Transvaal it ought to afford Spain and the semi-civilized world a lot of high-class amusement. A bull and a Boer fight isn't witnessed in every arena."

The above atrocious pun is from the Salt Lake Herald. It spoils a most excellent one which the JOURNAL has been preparing for weeks, with Brother Boomer of the Elko Independent in one of the title roles. But the Herald has taken the wind out of our sails, and the Independent man will be lost to posterity.

The editor of the Report is worried about the mental machinery of the JOURNAL. He appears to appreciate, however, the product of that machinery, defective as it is, judging from his copious extracts from these columns. To give the imp his due, however, he never steals anything, but gives due credit for whatever he uses—which is more than we can say of a number of others of our State exchanges.

Farmer Wins the Gazette.

EDITOR JOURNAL: The financial editor of the Gazette calls "Farmer's" attention to the report of Dunn and Bradstreet which makes the failures for the months of May and July, 1899, the smallest in the history of the country.

People who read the reports of these two agencies have noticed the great discrepancy in the number of failures. What they say about our boom prosperity as compared with former years should be taken with a very large sprinkle of salt. Let me inform the Gazette that the number of failures for either the month of May or July, 1899, reported by either Dunn or Bradstreet, exceed in number, that of the whole year of either 1893, 1894 or 1895.

The country as a whole is more prosperous now than it was in 1898. Perhaps the Gazette man is in need of information about the combination of conditions that brought about this change. The two greatest factors are, our immense favorable trade balance with foreign countries and the enormous increase in the production of gold.

Our favorable trade balance is mainly due to poor crops abroad and good at home and to the large increase in the world's stock of gold which has stimulated enterprise in various parts of the world and made an enormous demand for our manufactured products.

The foregoing facts prove conclusively that a wise and discrete inflation of the currency brings prosperity, while contraction always brings panic and disaster.

FARMER.

Reno, Aug. 18, 1899.

A Narrow Escape.

Thankful words written by Mrs. Ada E. Hart, of Groton, S. D. "Was taken with a bad cold which settled upon my lungs; cough set in and finally terminated in Consumption. Four Doctors gave me up, saying I could live but a short time. I gave myself up to my Savior, determined if I could not stay with my friends on earth, I would meet my absent ones above. My husband was advised to get Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and colds. I gave it a trial look eight bottles in all. It has cured me, and thank God, I am saved and now a well and healthy woman." Trial bottles free at S. J. Hodgkinson's Drug Store. Regular size 50c and \$1.00. Guaranteed or price refunded.

For Over Fifty Years.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children when teething. It disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children teething. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it mothers there is no mistake about it. It cures Diarrhea, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation and gives Tone and Energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children teething is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Price 25 cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup."

Justice Court.

"Shorty," the bootblack, was placed under arrest for stealing a hat. No complaint has been filed against him yet.

Bella Wilkes, the colored woman who was convicted last Thursday of disturbing the peace, was yesterday sentenced by Judge Linn to a fine of \$120 or sixty days imprisonment in the county jail.

That Throbbing Headache

Would quickly leave you, if you used Dr. King's New Life Pills. Thousands of sufferers proved their matchless merit for sick and nervous headaches. They make pure blood and strong nerves and build up your health. Easy to take. Try them. Only 25 cents. Money back if not cured. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson, druggist.

A Frightful Blunder

Will often cause a horrible burn, scald, cut or bruise. Bucklen's Arnica Salve, the best in the world, will kill the pain and promptly heal it. Cures old sores, fever sores, ulcers, boils, felons, corns, all skin eruptions. Best pile cure on earth. Only 25 cents a box. Cure guaranteed. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson, druggist.

Warning.

The party who took three rings and a pair of gold-rimmed eye glasses from the residence of James Mayberry a week ago is positively known, and unless they are returned prosecution will be commenced.

BREVITIES.

Robert Conover, a cousin of the Cohover family of Reno, passed through Reno with the Utah Light Battery yesterday.

Miss Georgia A. Hutchinson left Thursday night for Los Angeles on a visit to her sister, Mrs. E. C. Newton, who is seriously ill.

The News says that Carson people were lucky in the last lottery drawing. Let's see. What class of people are proverbial for luck?

The hop-pickers in California are on a strike. It is to be hoped that our Nevada Indians who have gone over there will not be regarded or treated as "scabs."

L. Yori of the Clauber ranch in Douglas county has sued Elkon Cohn of Carson for \$18,241.89, alleged balance due on a sale of horeas, wagons, farming implements, etc.

Two watchmen at the Carson Mint have been discharged from the service of the government, owing to the fact that the bullion in the vaults has been shipped to San Francisco.

Arthur Giles, the young man who attempted suicide at Dayton on Thursday is likely to recover. He is said to have repeated his act and is in no hurry to penetrate the mysteries of the unknown world.

A Hostetter bitters ad. is headed "Religion is losing ground." It is not a matter of wonderment considering the claim of the increased sale of that compound of chained lightning whiskey and calamus root.

A report reached town this morning that two ranchers had wound up the festivities at Dayton last night by fighting a duel with pitchforks, but no verification of the rumor could be obtained.—Report.

W. Wright met with a painful accident at the reduction works yesterday. While working over molten silver a particle flew up and struck him in the right eye. The attendant physician reports that the young man's eyesight will be saved.

Spain's Greatest Need.

Mr. R. P. Oliva, of Barcelona, Spain, spends his winters at Aiken, S. C. Weak nerves had caused severe pains in the back of his head. On using Electric Bitters, America's greatest blood and nerve remedy, all pain soon left him. He says this grand medicine is what his country needs. All America knows that it cures liver and kidney trouble, purifies the blood, tones up the stomach, strengthens the nerves, puts vim, vigor and new life into every muscle, nerve and organ of the body. If weak, tired or ailing you need it. Every bottle guaranteed, only 50 cents. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson, druggist.

A Close Call.

Mr. Thomas Edmouton while crossing the railroad track on Commercial Row was unfortunate enough to have his foot caught in a frog. The yard engine was bearing down upon him when Ed Tyler came to the rescue.

Mr. Tyler quickly produced his pocket knife and cut the strings of Edmouton's shoe, thus enabling him to extricate himself before the engine was upon him.

Mr. Edmouton had a narrow escape from death, and has Mr. Tyler to thank for saving his life.

O'BRIEN.

A Theological Conundrum.

Rev. John Pendleton, formerly of Reno, lectured at Susanville last Sunday night upon the text, "Are Young Men Safe?" According to our judgment it according to who the young men are and where and what they are at. There is a parental boot in Reno, which we don't believe some young men would be safe from if they went monkeying around the owner's gazelle-eyed daughter.

Her Great Need.

"Tell him to wait."

Mrs. Goldacker waved aside the maid, and, rising anxiously, looked out on upper Fifth avenue from the window of her just completed nineteenth century palace. She was wondering whether his man, for whom she had sent, possessed at last the one secret that could make her happy. She paused for a moment, nervously inwardly to encounter disappointment in case it should come, and then, in full control of herself, she prepared to descend. Leaving her boudoir, with its \$100,000 bedstead, she passed the diamond and sapphire inlaid bathroom, with its gold faceted glittering in the electric light, and, stepping into the cut glass elevator, was whirled rapidly downward to the first floor. Stepping lightly over the \$1,000,000 rug in the reception hall and brushing abstractedly against the \$2,000,000 tapestries in the drawing room, she passed through a long passage into the waiting room in the rear of the house, where a tall, dignified foreigner stood up and bowed respectfully as she entered.

"Can you make good bread?" she asked.—Criterion.

Everybody Wants
Good Tea
Try
Great American Importing Tea Co.
Big Presents Free.
Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

A LOVER'S FAREWELL.

Goodbye forever, my darling,
Dear to me even now,
Though I give you back your promise
And release you from your vow.
I have learned that the love I sought for
Had been given away before,
And I know that love in your nature
Is "love forever more."
Yet I wish you had not answered
In words so tender and fair,
For I could have borne to be better,
Though it had been hard to bear.
If you had but told me truth before,
That your heart was given to aye,
I should not have known the sorrow
That crushes my heart today.

Yet, why should I weakly blame you
For the thoughts in my bosom hid?
Twas my own fond heart that led me
To love you as I did.
And now I must hide my sorrow,
As I hid my hope before,
And put it away in silence—
To be spoken of no more.
For since I know I possess not
The love that had been such prize,
I will wait till my day of troubles
To ashes before my eyes.
No! Rather farewell forever,
And long may the twilight shine
On the fairer part you have chosen—
It will beam no more on mine.

Better if death had robbed me,
For then I could have you still.
Your memory would have nerved me
To work with a stronger will.
Now is my dream but a sorrow,
And my heart hath a sense of shame,
Remembering the empty promise
And the love that was only a name—
Remembering the flowers of joy
That brought a day of pain,
And the bliss that I held for an hour
I held it and lost it again.
I embarked my soul's best treasure
To drift on a boundless sea;
I have gathered life's fairest blossoms—
There will come no fruit to me.
E. E. FISKE.

Carpenter Shop Perilous.

The Carpenter had put down his tools and gone for his luncheon.
"Life with me is a perfect bore," said the Auger.
"I'm a little board myself," said the Small Plank.
"There's no art in this country," observed the Screwdriver. "Every-thing's screwed in my eyes."
"You don't stick at anything long enough to know what you're driving at," interjected the Glue.
"That's just it," said the Screw. "He never goes beneath the surface the way the Jack Plane and I do."
"Tut!" cried the Saw. "I go through things just as much as you do. Life's stuffed with sawdust."
"Regular grind," said the Grindstone.

"I agree with you," observed the Bench. "It doesn't make any difference how well I do my work, I'm always sat on."

"Let's strike," said the Hammer.
"That's it!" cried the Auger. "You hit the nail on the head that time."

"I'll hit it again," retorted the Hammer, and he kept his word, but he hit the wrong nail. That is why the Carpenter now wears his thumb in a bandage. It was his thumb nail the Hammer struck.—Harper's Bazar.

Punctured.
Sprocket—Had my tire punctured this morning.

Croquet—You don't say so? How did it happen?

Sprocket—Riding in a strange country and ran against the forks of a road.—Toronto World.

THE TAX LIST.

The names of the taxpayers and the total valuation upon which they pay taxes appearing on the assessment roll of the county of Washoe, State of Nevada, for the year 1899:

Reno NO. 1.	
Humphrey Bros.	\$ 4,200
Morfit & Levy	700
L. Arnee	400
Poly Hailborn & Co.	5,600
J. H. George	2,500
E. H. Hamilton	2,500
H. Trickey	230
I. N. Castle	7,200
O. B. Murphy	699
Wagner & Co.	1,400
George Greno	1,200
McCormack Bros.	400
Martin Pradore	2,550
Truckee Lumber Co.	2,500
NO. 2.	
E. C. Leadbetter	200
J. W. Gardner	375
P. A. McCart	285
W. Enright	125
A. H. Griswold	350
W. D. Lister	1,045
W. L. Kistler	270
Ed Short	200
Wells, Fargo & Co.	70
Hing Gee	50
Lee Hoe	50
Hing Woe	75
Wal Jim	70
Wah Lee	100
Coe Chung	400
Ah Chung	50
Hop Lee	150
Charlie Poo	80
Ah Ching	50
Quang Sing	100
Wing Ching & Co.	500
Driscoll & Jones	500
G. Della Santa	50
G. Hercher	800
C. W. Kinney & Co.	1,000
W. S. Muepherson	100
A. W. Muepherson	275
George Perkins	600
Modoc L. & S. Co.	17,000
A. Dentini	300
L. Dolley	600
U. B. Allen Co.	120
V. Gelenstedt	120
F. C. Petrie	400
A. Ayers	200
Almas & Holdener	400
J. R. Bradley	550
Mrs. A. P. Leroux	500
Mrs. O. F. Murphy	100
Mays & Semenza	250
Pagunini & Basagnio	100
O. G. Austin	400
L. Zunini & Co.	200
Urban & Dezort	300
W. D. Loofbourow & Co.	1,475
Wells, Fargo & Co.	525
S. Williams	500
Amt of Poll Taxes collected	246
NO. 3.	
R. Nelson	1,240
F. M. Boughton	40
R. B. Hawcroft	200
R. B. Hawcroft	145
S. C. Banta	300
J. J. Linn	100
Huddleston & Co.	800
W. G. Doane	350
A. B. Manheim	75
Shaw & Riley	100
Geo. Fee	250
J. Miller	500
Cann Drug Co.	1,500

Great Slaughter

SALE

AT

S. JACOBS, LEADING CLOTHIER

DURING MONTH of AUGUST

I will sacrifice my entire stock of men's and boys' clothing, gents' furnishing goods, hats and caps, boots, shoes, trunks and valises

ALL AT COST

Room must be made for my immense Fall Stock. I mean business and no nonsense. Come early and secure the greatest bargains of the season.

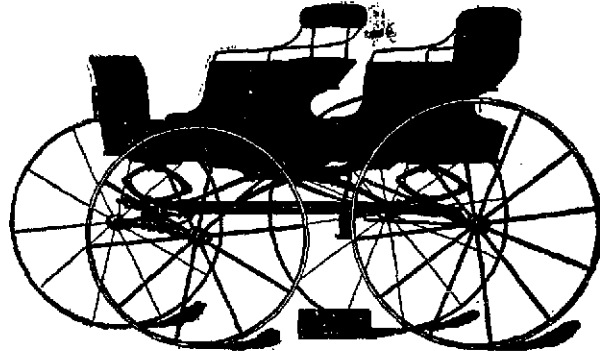
LEVI STRAUSS OVERALLS AND BUCKINGHAM & HECHT BOOTS AND SHOES.

S. JACOBS, Leading Clothier.

W. T. HITT CO.

(Incorporated.)

HARDWARE



GROCERIES

Deering Mowers, Reapers and Rakes, Studebaker Carriages, Buggies and Wagons, Oliver Chilled Plows and The Sherman-Williams Paints.

A new line of Studebaker's Buggies and Road Wagons received from the factory this month.
RENO, - - - - NEVADA.

Reno Mercantile Co

Incorporated 1895.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Hardware Groceries Provisions

Hay, Butter and Produce . .	
Bar Iron	
Steel	
Cumberland Coal	
Lime, Plaster, Hair and Cement.	

Crockery, Tinware and Agricultural Implements.

SOLE AGENTS BUCKEYE MOWERS AND EXTRAS, CHAMPION HAY RAKES.

RENO, - - - - NEVADA

Parry Brothers

—Sole Agents for the celebrated—

JOHN WIELAND'S EXTRA PALE BEER AND PORTER ON DRAUGHT OR BY THE KEG.

The most modern bottling Machinery has been put in and our works are now equipped as well, if not better than any bottling plant on the Pacific Coast.

Family Trade is Especially Solicited

Try a keg or bottle and you will forever use it. No other beer can equal it.

C. NOVACOVICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Staple and Fancy Groceries, Vegetables

Green and Dried Fruits, Hardware, Crockery, Glassware

Tobacco, Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

All the novelties in Fancy Groceries. No need to send a wayfarer cash and limited satisfaction guaranteed.

REVIEWS.

Bargains in stoves at Lang & Schmitt.
Ladies' wrappers 75 cents at Em-
rich's.

Water and sewer pipe laid cheapest
by Lang & Schmitt.

Thyres' hot lunches at 11 o'clock daily
are the best in town.

Miss Stella Murphy of Virginia is
visiting friends in Reno.

For fine stationery call on the Cann
Drug Co., leading druggists.

The Nevada State Journal is for
on sale at Miss Clara Dickinson's.

There is money in the "mint," also in
buying your hats of Miss A. Motley.

M. Nathan has sufficiently recovered
from his recent severe illness to appear
on the streets.

Miss Claire Dickinson has gone to
Red Rock for a two weeks' visit to her
father's ranch.

Notice the great bargains in Will G.
Doane's show window. Special sale
for thirty days.

Steel ranges—the Royal is the best,
best and cheapest. Sold only by
Lang & Schmitt.

Great bargains in ladies' trimmed
bonnets, sailors and walking hats at
Miss A. Motley's.

Henry Ritter has nothing but the best
of liquors and cigars on sale. Call and
find out for yourself.

Harriet Ridenour, graduate of the
New England Conservatory of Music,
teacher of the piano-forte. adtf

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Fulton will leave
to-day for San Francisco where they
will remain for several months.

J. T. Taylor and Wallace Brooks has
returned from a two week's wheeling
trip through northern California.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Yerington passed
through Reno yesterday morning on
their return from San Francisco to
Carson.

At cost — freezers, refrigerators,
mowers, garden tools and all summer
goods, to clean out stock. Lang &
Schmitt.

See Harry McDuffie for ladies and
gentlemen's tailor-made suits. Will do
his work at his residence during the
present month. 6a1m

For headache, dyspepsia, habitual
constipation, torpid liver, biliousness,
take Liver Granules. Cann Drug Co.,
leading druggists.

The Monarch continues to do a large
business in Anheuser-Busch beer.
Fred and Pete know how to handle
that refreshing beverage.

For kidney and bladder diseases and
ailments arising from these causes
take Kidney Pills. For sale by Cann
Drug Co., leading druggists. adtf

R. M. Fulton, Jr., leaves to-day for
Winnemucca to take charge of the
office of the Rose Valley Borax Works,
which has been established there.

Special sale of jewelry, clocks, silver
novelties and optical goods at Will G.
Doane's for the next thirty days. Don't
fail to take advantage of the special
bargains.

Man must eat, and when he is hungry
he wants the best and lots of it. Go
to the Washoe Lunch Counter; you
will know you had a good, big meal
when you have finished.

At "The Model" you can find a fine
assortment of stationery, blank books,
pencils of all kinds, playing cards, dice,
combs, brushes, shaving outfits and
a full line of notions always to
be found at Harry Davis', "The Model"
stationery and cigar store.

A. R. De Fluente, editor of the
Journal, Doyleston, Ohio, suffered for
a number of years from rheumatism in
his right shoulder and side. He says:
"My right arm at times was entirely
useless. I tried Chamberlain's Pain
Balm and was surprised to receive re-
lief almost immediately. The pain
balm has been a constant companion
of mine ever since and it never fails."
For sale by W. Pinniger.

"We have saved many doctor bills
since we began using Chamberlain's
Cough Remedy in our home. We
keep a bottle open all the time and
whenever any of my family or myself
begin to catch cold we begin to use the
cough Remedy, and as a result we
never have to send away for a doctor
and incur a large doctor bill, for
Chamberlain's Cough Remedy never
fails to cure. It is certainly a medi-
cine of great merit and worth."—D. S.
Meakle, general merchant and farmer,
Mattie, Bedford county, Pa. For sale
by W. Pinniger.

It is very hard to stand idly by and
see our dear ones suffer while awaiting
the arrival of the doctor. An Albany,
N. Y., dairyman called at a drug store
there for a doctor to come and see his
child, then very sick with croup. Not
finding the doctor in, he left word for
him to come at once on his return.
He also bought a bottle of Chamber-
lain's Cough Remedy, which he hoped
would give some relief until the doctor
should arrive. In a few hours he re-
turned, saying the doctor need not
come, as the child was much better.
The druggist, Mr. Otto Scholz, says
the family has since recommended
Chamberlain's Cough Remedy to their
neighbors and friends until he has a
constant demand for it from that part
of the country. For sale by W. Pin-
niger.

NEVADA'S PROBLEM

Storage of Water.

IRRIGATION

Will Make the Desert Bud Like the Rose.

A number of Nevada's best known
educators and prominent business men
gathered in the Investment Building
last evening to hear F. H. Newell,
Chief U. S. Hydrographic Surveyor,
speak of the work that has been and is
being done in Nevada along the line of
investigating her irrigation and
water power resources.

Dr. J. E. Stubbs, in a short intro-
ductory address, spoke of the agricultural
possibilities of our State and gave the
opinion that one of the great needs
of the people is a steadfast faith in
its future. He then introduced Mr.
Newell, a summary of whose talk is
here given:

"A geological survey of a country is
divided into several different branches,
land surveying, hydrographic survey-
ing, topographical surveying, etc., the
fundamental purpose of which is the
making of a great, complete map of
the United States. The map is made
in sections which show a limited area,
and each section consists of several
different plates, which show the eleva-
tions, soil conditions, water supply,
and geological formations, respectively.
These maps found a basis for future
study of the country by railroad en-
gineers, miners, promoters of manu-
facturing enterprises and canal builders,
and are particularly for the purpose of
showing the geological structure of the
country, illustrating to a cer-
tain degree its economic resources.
Perhaps a thousand or more of these
maps are made by the government.
We study the basins with a view to
ascertaining whether artesian water
may not be procured, measure streams
and survey reservoir sites and are thus
able to draw a map which shall rep-
resent hydrographic conditions.

"The greatest problem before us
to-day seems to be that of properly
utilizing our vast area of land. Many
do not realize that the people of the
United States are the greatest land
owners of the world, yet we own only
about one-third of the total govern-
ment lands.

"The oldest States, from Maine to
Georgia, have always been owned by
the people and not by the government,
for the lands were under colony and
State control at the time settlers
located there. Texas also has no gov-
ernment land, yet we still have about
three-fourths of the area of the United
States vacant. This would support a
vast population if properly developed.

"Nevada contains many acres of
land, most of which is vacant, an
area equal to several large eastern
states. The question is how can the
water resources of this great area of
fertile land be developed and pre-
served? You must do something
which will induce people to make
homes in Nevada, something to pro-
mote immigration to the State. Not a
few will say to this, 'What is the use?
We are getting along very well and a
dense population can in no manner
better us.' Growth is always neces-
sary to development, and to have Reno
and the State grow you must have
more people. Nevada is now a mining
and stock raising country. Mining
and stock raising do not make con-
tinuously prosperous communities,
they cannot keep on prosperously
growing.

"Agriculture is necessary to develop
any country to the limit. While in
Nevada stock growing must always be
the greatest industry, as there is not
sufficient water to irrigate all the land,
an increase of population would greatly
benefit the State, for the stock farmers
would supplant the cattle kings. The
great stock owner feeds his herds over
vast areas and does almost nothing to
develop agriculture, while the stock
farmer owns a piece of land, close
herds his smaller band, raises hay and
feeds all or a part of his cattle during
the winter. He is partly self sustain-
ing, raising hay, grain and sometimes
garden produce, for which he gets
credit at the stores.

"Of course the extent of this desirable
development depends entirely upon
water resources, and it is partly for
this purpose that streams are being
measured all over the United States.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Makes the food more delicious and wholesome

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

The work in Nevada is being done by
Mr. Taylor, who has measured and
surveyed the Humboldt river and is
now employed on the Truckee.

"Artesian water will be an important
factor in Nevada's future, hence a
study of underground waters is desir-
able, if not imperative. Great expendi-
tures are being made now in some
States to secure water. At Redlands,
Cal., \$3 is paid for a miner's inch, and
in other places where expensive pump-
ing plants have been installed, the
rate is as high as \$8 per miner's inch of
water.

"Economy in the use of water is high-
ly important. The farmers of this
State have not yet learned how to
economize water. Small rivers in Cal-
ifornia that carry no more water than
the ditches leading out of the Truckee
here, are covered over or carried
through pipes, and carefully measured
out to consumers. There is more
water in the Truckee river now than in
Southern California, and a great part
of it is wasted in the swamps below
here.

"The citizens must determine upon
some definite policy in regard to uti-
lizing public lands. Ninety-eight per
cent of Nevada is open to location by
settlers. Send good men to the irri-
gation conventions and get your repre-
sentatives to present existing condi-
tions to Congress that they may see
what you need—see it in the true light.

"A sum of money is allotted an-
nually to certain States as a river and
harbor improvement fund. Nevada
and other internal States that have no
navigable streams do not receive
money for this purpose. Something
can be done toward getting these
States a similar appropriation for in-
ternal improvement and irrigation.
The people of the State must act to-
gether to secure anything, and this, as
Dr. Stubbs has just stated, requires a
faith in the future of the State. Cap-
ital can be attracted by the method of
presenting these things continually to
men who have it.

"Large irrigation works never have
paid interest on the money it cost to
build them unless the property irri-
gated from them underwent a great
advance in value.

"More money should be given to in-
ternal development than to outside
territorial expansion. The money it
costs to carry on war would do much
toward developing the land that we
now have. The United States should
care for the land she now owns.

"One of the greatest drawbacks to
properly handling water is that un-
der prevailing laws the early appropri-
ators can claim all the water. The
public should have greater control and
no man should be allowed to use more
water than he needs. Wyoming has a
splendid system in this respect, and
sets an example other states would do
well to follow."

Bartlett Springs Water

The Reno Mercantile Company is
doing a land office business in hard-
ware, groceries, provisions and espe-
cially in the Bartlett Springs Water
trade. The company is sole agent for
that celebrated water which is used at
all first class hotels in the United
States. It is growing in popularity
every day and is away in the lead of
all other mineral waters, not only on
the Pacific coast but all over the
Union. It retains its mineral quali-
ties indefinitely after bottling, and is
as palatable and refreshing after years
in glass as when first taken from the
Springs. A cure of it will answer the
same purpose as a visit to its fountain
head which is one of the most popular
resorts for health seekers on the Amer-
ican Continent.

Bryan Coming Through.

It is reported that William Jennings
Bryan will visit Yosemite Valley this
month and that he will pass through
Nevada about the 25th instant. Why
cannot arrangements be made for him
to stop over in Reno a day or a part of
a day—at least long enough to give our
citizens an opportunity to hear him
upon the political issues of the day?
He would have a rousing reception
and an immense audience, composed
of people from all parts of Western
Nevada, for everybody, regardless of
politics, would be pleased to see and
welcome the next President of these
United States of North America.

Still Confined to His Bed.

Sheriff McInnis is still prostrated
from the fall he had from his wheel
two weeks ago last evening. He is still
confined to his bed and is likely to be
for some time to come. No bones were
broken nor was he injured internally,
but he was badly bruised and the
muscles and tendons of his hips were
intensely strained.

Ice Cream Parlors.

The Palace Bakery rooms are not
only the cosiest and most dignified
place of its kind in town, but we also
assert, without fear of contradiction,
that our goods and service are far su-
perior to any. j15-1t.

Free Mail Delivery.

Your house numbered; mail drops in
doors. Ready for delivery Sept. 1st.
Watch this ad. 16a8t EDWARD J. MURRAY.

No Radical Changes.

There will be no marked change in
the standard or schedule of studies at
the State University during the coming
college year, excepting in the new
school of Mechanical Engineering,
which will be made broader in its field,
owing to the addition of a new profes-
sor, George F. Blessing of Kentucky.

Dr. Stubbs, in referring to Univer-
sity requirements for the present year
said: "The entrance examinations will
be practically the same as they were
last year, no more difficult and no
more subjects.

"The requirements for graduation,
however, are to be advanced as much
as is practicable. It is the intention of
the faculty and regents to keep the
graduating standard high."

A new department in physical cul-
ture for young ladies will be instituted
this year. Miss Ada Edwards of In-
diana is coming from the east to take
charge of it. It will be remembered
Miss Edwards gave eminent satisfaction
last year in the capacity of basketball
coach.

Announcement.

I have just received a complete line
of working and dress shirts of the lat-
est patterns and styles, which I will sell
at bedrock prices. I wish to call par-
ticular attention to a working shirt I
am handling. It is undoubtedly the
best working shirt that was ever sold
on the Coast for the money. Call and
examine the same.

I have all the latest patterns in golf
and negligee shirts, in silks and linens
cloths.

I am pleased to announce that I have
secured the agency of the Wheeler
overall, famous on this Coast as being
the best fitting and most durable over-
all on the market. It is riveted, triple-
sewed and made of the heaviest and
best denim. Try a pair and be con-
vinced.

Free employment office in connec-
tion with the store.

ALFRED NELSON.

French Tansy Wafers.

The world's famous remedy for pain-
ful period and irregularities, regardless
of cause, are never failing and safe.
The wafers are the married woman's
best friend. The only reliable female
regulator; imported Paris. Take noth-
ing else but insist on the genuine, red
rappers, with our trade mark. La
France Drug Co., importers, 306 Turk
street, San Francisco. j1y2 1y

DIED.

ROTALING—In Reno, Aug. 18, 1899, infant
son of Chester Rotaling, aged 3 months.
[Funeral will take place at 2 o'clock today
from family residence.]

FERETTO—At Humboldt's, Nev., Aug. 17,
1899, Katie Feretto, aged 15 years and four
months.
[Funeral will take place from Catholic
church Sunday at 2 o'clock.]

O'BRIEN—In Reno, Nev., Aug. 18, 1899, Vir-
ginia, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs.
John O'Brien, aged 4 months.
[Funeral will take place from Catholic
church Sunday at 10 o'clock.]

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the
Signature of *Charles H. Pott*

Steamboat Springs

A Remarkable Health Resort
No town of the west is complete
without seeing the marvelous Boil-
ing Springs, Mud Volcanoes and
Chicken Soup Springs. The baths
are well known to possess marked
curative qualities, especially for
rheumatism.

BATHS FREE GUESTS

An ideal destination for picnic par-
ties. Terms \$7 to \$9 per week.

L. D. Tilton Prop.

REOPENED Dodson & Fahrion

Have now established them-
selves in new quarters in the
building formerly occupied by
the Riverside Studio near
THE IRON BRIDGE,
and still retain the

COLUMBIA AGENCY

Their stock of bicycle sun-
dries is now the best in Reno.
Facilities for repairing un-
equaled.

Give Them a Call

THE DEWEY SALOON
AND LODGING HOUSE

Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

The Most Popular Resort in Reno.
Light and Airy Rooms.
Nice Clean Beds at Reasonable Prices.
J. L. HOLDNER, Prop.

Two doors East of Opera House
RENO, NEVADA.

Wanted.

Any kind of work in a family by reliable
person. Accustomed to and fond of chil-
dren. Experienced in sick nursing. Any-
one requiring above leave address at Journal
office and applicant will call. 16a1w

THE PALACE

DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE.

Calls the attention to the DISPLAY of their WINDOWS
for the coming week.

Ladies Shirt Waists

In colored and white reduced one third from its former
price. The display and cut down prices in organdies, dim-
ities and lawns is marvelous. A new shipment of ladies
skirts arrived, consisting of crash-linen, trimmed in braid
and fancy crash, at

50c, 90c, \$1.25, \$2.50

No Summer Goods Kept Over.

The Palace Dry Goods House.

Sole Agents for the celebrated Butterick Patterns.

Clearance Sale

CLOTHING FURNISHING GOODS .. BOOTS AND SHOES.



Men's Clothing Prices.

Black, Brown or Grey Sack Suits.....\$4.00
Men's Sack Suits, Any Color, \$4.00, \$5.00, \$6.00
Men's Sack Suits, A1 Quality \$7.00, \$8.00, \$9.00
Boys' Suits, 17 to 18 Years.....\$5.00
Childs Suits from.....\$1.50 to \$3.50

SHOES.

Ladies' Vici Kid Lace.....\$1.25, \$2.00, \$2.50
Ladies' Oxfords.....\$1.00
Ladies' White Strap Sand-
als, \$1.50, Oxfords, 2.00



Men's Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Underwear, Sox, Gloves
and Handkerchiefs.

MEN'S SUITS TO ORDER A SPECIALTY.

John Sunderland.

FOR THE
LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF
PURE DRUGS AND CHEMICALS
FINEST PERFUMES AND
TOILET ARTICLES, PURE WINES AND LIQUORS FOR MEDICAL
USE, AND MINERAL WATERS.
AGENTS FOR
Eastman's Kodaks and Photographic
Supplies.

KODAKS are the BEST Cameras made
Price \$3.75 to \$25.00.

Pinniger's Pharmacy
Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada

A Genuine

Clearance Sale Of All Summer Goods

Shirt Waists at Give Away Prices.

YOU ALL KNOW

dSol Levy means business—when he advertises prices down they are away
won. The Summer goods must go for cash.

SOL LEVY

DRY GOODS AND CARPET STORE

